

mPxcĪ

kZetĪP tj vĪMv

AĪbĪKi gĪa GK

GĪKi gĪa AĪbK-tj vĪMv

bĪvRvi xY gŪj xi kZel ĀD` ĩvcb

5B AĪ±vei i, 2008 LĪ: |

(e'vbi tj v#Mv)

b'vRvi xY gUj xi kZel ©` hvcb

5B A±vei ,2008 Lk:

cwi Pvj #Ki wbt` KkV

kZel ©` hvc#bi c#vb m#uv` K

#M wj l bv` ©

#j LKe`

Avi ,d#%wj b KK

gvK©KK©

#`ex mv#vi WDBb

i Rvi Gj ,nrb

wdwj c n'vgbvi

ovb B#vi #mvj

#M wj l bv` ©

gvK#wj wJj Ub

#Rwm,wm, wj#C#bWd©

#ki x wcbmb

#eQx #evW# wi wW R#bqi

#eW©Ae #Rb#ij m#vwi b#U#Um&

cj wR,Kwbsnvg

#Rgm GBP,w#tqj

wbbv wR,M#Uvi

#Rwm,wm, wj#C#bWd©

#Ri x wW, cU#

#R,#K, l qwi #

Ab#v` K

L#odvi AwaKvi x

mg -cwi msL`vb ,wj 2006 Lxóv`ái Awd`wkqvj wi t`cP t`_tK msMh Kiv nBqv`Q Ges Qvcv`tbvi
mg`tq h_vh_fv`te Pj wZ c`Zte` b D`tj L Kiv nBqv`Q |
Úcwí Pvj t`Ki w`b` t` Kvi Ú m`ú`b` Ask w`K` Bnvi LÚ LÚ Ask cp:gy` b w`K` th t`Kvb w`c`Ús
wg`Wqv`Z e`envi Kwi t`Z nB`tj `vbxq b`vRvi`xY gÚj`xi ce`Abgw`Z mvt`c` Zvrv Kiv hvB`te | GB
w`K`vgj`K Dci`Kbiw` ewb`w`R`K D`t`i`k` e`ZxZ `i`agv` gÚj`xi g`ta` e`eüZ nB`te ewj`qv Avk`v
c`K`v`k` Kwi t`Zi`Q | GB Dci`Kbiw`i t`Kvb AskB ewb`w`R`K D`t`i`k` ,w`Ávc`tb e`envi w`K` w`e`µ`x` Kiv
hvB`te bv | GB Dc`Ki`biw` m`f`Ú` Ab` t`Kvb gÚj`x w`K` ms`vi w`b`KU KZ`E`t`i`i wj`w`L`Z Abgw`Z
e`ZxZ Av`tj`vPbv Kiv w`b`w`l`x` | me`Z`i`msi`w`i`Z` |

Kivci`vBU @2007

b`vRvi`xY cwi`e`w`ks` nvDm, Kivbmvm` w`w`w`

b`vRvi`xY cwi`e`w`ks` nvDm KZ`K` c`K`w`k`Z` t`Kvb w`K`vgj`K Dc`Ki`b` e`w`³MZ` Kivni`I` m`ú`w`E` w`w`m`v`te
Mb` Kivi Abgw`Z` c`Ú`vb` K`ti` bv | gj` e`envi`Kiv`xi` `w`q`Z`i` c`Ú`qv`Rb`te`v`ta` th` t`Kvb` M`S` `Z`i`
KZ`E`t`i`i` Abgw`Z` j`v`f` Kiv |

B`Ú`vi`b`v`k`bvj` evB`te`j` t`m`v`v`B`w`w` KZ`K` msi`w`i`Z` M`S` `E`i` 1973,1978,1984 Abj`m`v`ti` w`b`D`
B`Ú`vi`b`v`k`bvj` f`v`m`B` (Gb,AvB,wf) nB`t`Z` cwi`E` evB`te`t`j`i` m`Kj` D`x`w`Z` msMh` Kiv nBqv`Q |
Rb`W`wi` f`vb` cwi`e`w`ks` nvDR` Gi` Abgw`Z` mvt`c` e`eüZ | me`Z`i`msi`w`i`Z` |

Ú`v` g`v`t`m`R`Ú` KZ`K` msi`w`i`Z` M`S` `Z`i` 1993,1994,1995,1996,2000,2001,2002 Abj`m`v`ti`
cwi`E` kv`t`j` Ask ,wj` msMh` Kiv nBqv`Q | b`v`f` t`c`h` cwi`e`w`ks` M`t`ci` Abgw`Z` mvt`c` e`eüZ |

me`P` b`vRvi`xY`i` Aw`f`b`b`! AvR` Avgiv` w`e`k`p`v`cx` AvW`t`iv` nvR`v`ti`i` D`ct`i` `vbxq` gÚj`x` GKw`i`Z`
nBqv`Q` Aviv`abv` Kivi` Rb` Ges` kZel`Drm`t`ei` g`ta` P`v`P`Ae` `v` b`vRvi`xY`kZ`e`t`i`P` ti`vgy`Á`Ki`
w`e`k`p`w`i` Ph`D` `h`v`cb` Kwi`t`Z` Ges` Bnv` Avgv`t`i` f`iel`t`Z`i` GKw`i`Z` t`c`Ú`bv`v`q`K` cZ`v`kv` |

Avgiv` b`vRvi`xY` hxi` L`t`ó`i` Abj`m`v`ix` hvv`v`i` m`Kj` t`K` GKw`i`Z` Kiv` n`t`q`Q` GKw`i`Z` evbx` Ges` GKw`i`Z`
w`g`k`t`bi` j`i` t`K` mvg`t`b` ti`t`L` | Avgiv` c`f`y`hxi` L`t`ó`i` R`xeb`I` cwi`Ph`q`gy` nBqv`Q | Avgiv` cwi`E`
AvZ`wi` gva`t`g` bZ`b` Rb`f` j`v`f` Kwi`qv`Q,` cv`t`ci` i`g`v` cvBqv`Q` Ges` m`ú`b`v`te` cwi`E`x`KZ` nBqv`Q |

Ck#i i Acvi tčg mg⁻-fvlvfwl , ms⁻vZ, m[±]cŰvq Ges RvwZi Kv#Q AvMŰ mnKv#i cKvk Kivi
Rb[°] Avgiv vbtew[°] Z cŰb | Avgv#` i wgb nBj mg⁻-RvwZ#K L#ŰŰ wkl[°] ZjMVb Kiv |

`v tevW[©]Ae tRbv#ij mpcvwi b#U#ŰUm A[°] tNvl bv Kwiv qv#Qb,5B A#±vei,2008 L# kZel[©]
D[°] hvcb iwevi wmv#e | ŰŰA#b#Ki g#A[°] GK, G#Ki g#A[°] A#bKŰ hvnv Avgiv D[°] hvcb Kwiv e,
Avgiv Avcbv#` i mv[°] #i Avgšb RvbnB#ZwQ wek#vcx GKkZ GKvbnw AA#j i fvB-#evb#` i m#½
hy[°] ntq GB HwZnwimK g#Z#K wPwyZ Kwiv evi Rb[°] | Avgv#` i GB D[°] hvcb Avil tekx D^¾j
fiel[°] #Zi j#Ű | Avgv#` i mKj #K m#ŰLcv#b GwM#q wbtq hvDK,thgb Avgiv tNvl bv Kwiv GKw
bZb kZ#Ki Rb[°] Űhxi ---Avgv#` i cZ[°] vkvŰŰ !

`v tevW[©]Ae tRbv#ij mpcvwi b#U#ŰUm&

(Qvei minZ e^vw³ i bvg Aš#Ű[°] Ki[°] b) |

b'vRvi xY gUj xi

kZewl Rk

AvR Avgiv hLb Avivabr Kwi tZuQ, wekpe'wic 16 j t'ji tekx b'vRvi xY 24 Nbu e'wicqv 18nvRvi

gUj x mg' -emevmKvi x gnvf' tk Drmte mgteZ nte |

Avgiv D` hvcb Kwi AtbK RvZ ms' wZ Ges fvlvi gva'tg Avgv' i wef'bzv |

Avgiv D` hvcb Kwi Avgv' i GKZv GKB, wek'pm cwi Tvb Ges GKwJ cweT Rxeb hvcb |

Avgiv D` hvcb Kwi h'M h'M Zvni gUj xi cOZ wek' Zv Ges fvel 'tZi Rb' Zvni cOZAv |

U'Zvgiv g'bvbxZ esk, ivRKxq hvRKeM' cweT RvZ, Ck' i wR' ^c'Ve, thb Zvni B
bKx' Ki, whwb tZvgw' M'K AUkvi nBtZ Avcbvi AvOh' tR' wZi g'ta' Avn'vb Kwi qv'Qb |

c'e' Zvgiv U'c'v wQ'j bv, wKš' GLb Ck' i c'v nBqv'Q' |

1wZi 2:9-10

100 eQ' i cweT Zv tNvl bv Kiv D` hvcb

At'vei 5,2008 Lk:

Avgiv vekļm Kwi

b"vRvi xY gŪj xi vekļm mĤ

1. wĤZj Ckĵi

-----GK AbšKvj xb we`"gvb Ckĵi ,wĤZj mZv,vcZv,cĵĤ Ges cweĤ AvZv i "tċ cĶwvkZ |

2. hxi LĶó

----- AšKvj t_ĤK vcZvi mĤ½ GK, cweĤ AvZvi ōviv t`n avib KĵiĤQb, Ges Kgvix gwi qĤgi MfRvZ, vhwv AvgvĤ` i cvĤci Rb` gZieib KĵiĤQb Ges gZĤ` i gĤa` t_ĤK cpi "wĤ Z nBqvĤQb |

3. cweĤ AvZv

-----m`v Dcw`Z Ges mĵĵq,RMrĤK cvc mšĤŪ ĤPZbv t`b,AbĵvcKvi xĤK bZb Rbĵ`vb Kĵi vekļmxĤ` i cweĤ Kĵi b Ges me wKQymĤZ` cwi Pwĵ Z Kĵi b |

4. cweĤ kv`j

-----cĵvZb Ges bZb vbqĤgi 66wĵ eB, HkĵixK AbĵcŌbvi gva`tg cŌvb Kiv ntqĤQ, AvgvĤ` i cwi ĤvĤbi Rb` Ckĵi i B"Qv cĶwvkZ nBqvĤQ |

5. cvc, Aw` Ges e`w³MZ:Ñ

-----Aw` cvc,Av`Ĥgi esk RvZ mKĵi i `fve Kĵwĵ Z Kwi qvĤQ Ges e`w³MZ cvc t`"Qvq Ckĵi i vbqg j •Nb Kiv |

6. cŌqvŌĒ

---- cwi ĤvĤbi GKgvĤ wfvĒ hxi LĶói i ³ĤmPb Ges Zurvi ĵkxq gZi |

7. Abĵvni e`vcKZv

----- Ckĵi t_ĤK ŀĵgZv cŌvb Kiv nq hvnviv mĵK c_ gĤbvbZ Kwi Ĥe Ges cvĤci ŀĵgv cvBĤZ cvc t_ĤK awĵKZvi w`ĤK tdi Z Avmv |

8. Abĵvc

----- vekĵ`-Ges cvc t_ĤK m`ub`gb cwi eĒĒ Ges t`"Qvq cvĤci c_ t_ĤK Nĵi `vovb |

9. awšR MwbZ nI qv, bZb Rbš Ges `EKcŷ

----- mg⁻-Aciva t₋tK m^ub^oŷgv Ges cvtci kw⁻-t₋tK gy³,bZb AvZŷK Rxeb,Ges Ckšii mštbi "tc wekymt` i Mšb |

10. m^ub^ocweĀxKi b

----- bZb Ršbŷi ci, cweĀ AvZŷi ewBš`š i dj`⁻c ü`tqi mg⁻-cvc taŠZKib, cweĀ AvZŷi ešK Rxeb-hıcb Ges AbMšn ep^x |

11. gŪj x

----- Lštoi t`tni mv₋mshy³ wZwbB whwb hxi tK cšfymvte`⁻Kvi Kš i,cweĀ AvZŷi KZŠ GK mšM Avnšv Kiv ntqtQ hxi Lštoi šv i v cvcxi cwi Āvšbi KvRšK Pwj t_q vbt_q hvl qvi Rb` |

12. AeMvnb

-----Lštoq atg^p fveMšxi Abšvb wešKl ,wekymxEM^cKvšk` cšfyhxi LštoK Mštbi gva`tg cvc t₋tK gy³ cvq |

13. cšj tšvR

-----GKwŷ š i bv₋R Lštoq atg^p fveMšxi Abšvb wešKl , Bnvi gva`tg cšfyhxi Lštoi ggšK μkxq gZšK š i b Kš i Bnvi tNvl bv Kiv |

14. Hkš i K AvšivM

----- Hkš i K AvšivM`Zv m^utK^oevBšej wšvEK gZev` nBj , GKvMšPšE wekšmi cš₋švq AvšivM` j v_f | Avgiv Avi I wekšm Kvi Ckš i vPwKrmv weĀvšbi gva`tg I AvšivM` mvab Kvi qv v₋tKb |

15. Lštoi wZxq AvMgb

----- hxi Lšto cšivq Avmšeb | hvnvi v Zuvni AvĀvmKj cvj b Kvi te Zvnt` i tK cšj mš½ wgvj Z nevi Rb` Zuj qv j I qv nBte Ges Zvni v AbŠKvj Zuvni mš½ v₋wKšeb |

16. cš i "Ā vb,wePvi Ges cwi bvg

----- gZMšbi cš i "Ā vb Ges wePš i i Rb` cšZ`KšK Ckš i i mbšL Dcw`wZ,AbšvıKvi xt` i Rb` v₋wKšte Abš-Rxeb Ges cvcxi Rb` Abš` yL Kó |

GK I AḥbḥKi Rb" GKwU kZel©

b"vRvixḥbi kZel©nBḥZḥQ GKwU Drme, we`"gvb cwi evi ,wj ḥK hḥḥ KḥiḥQ GKwU wj ḥbi
graḥḥg, hvnv cḥivq bZb GKwU cwi eviḥK mḥḥ Kwi qvḥQ| GK kZwā cḥe©b"vRvixḥbiv Ab"
RwZi AvwZḥq cwi Rbḥ` i mḥ½ wḥḥq Avḥḥwi Kvi cḥavb" j vḥ Kiv GKwU cwi evi wQj | AvR Avḥiv
nBḥZwQ cḥZ"KwU gnvḥ` ḥk ememKvix cwi evi ,wj mḥ½ wḥḥq GKwU AvšRwZK cwi evḥi i gŪj x|
ḥKvb GKwU gvḥ` fvlv, ḥMvḥ` wKḥḥ RwZ msL"vMwi ô m`m" wnmvḥe `vex Kwi ḥZ cḥḥi bv|

AḥbḥKi ga" w` ḥq GK,----- cweḥZvi GKZv

cweḥZvi Avḥ`vj ḥb ḥhgb GKwU gZcḥKv Ges cweḥxKZ Rḥeḥbi Dci ḥRvi ḥ`l qv nq ḥZḥvb
Avḥḥḥ` i cḥZôvKvixiv GKwḥZ nḥqḥQḥj b GKwU RwZ MVḥbi wḥwḥḥḥE| cḥi wḥK b"vRvixḥḥ` i
AvwZK `kḥ ḥbl qv nḥqḥQj Rb l ḥqmj xi Lḥó aḥḥḥḥ gj agxḥḥ gZev` ḥḥḥK: AbMḥni graḥḥg
wḥkḥḥm awḥḥḥ MḥbZ nḥl qv, AbMḥni graḥḥg wḥkḥḥm cweḥKib Ges gvbḥli Rḥeḥb Cḥḥi i
KvḥRi cweḥ AvZḥi mvḥḥ| 1930 Lḥóvḥi cweḥZvi Avḥ`vj b Avḥḥ nḥqḥQj GB agxḥḥ
gZev` ,wj ḥK GwMḥq wḥḥq hvḥl qvi Rb", wḥḥkl fvḥe mḥḥḥḥcweḥKiḥbi gZev`wU| 1900 Lḥ:
ḥḥḥḥ GB Avḥ`vj b Pwḥi w` ḥK Qwḥḥq cḥḥḥQj |

wḥwḥḥḥ Gd,ḥelm; wḥ,we, Rvḥbḥvḥ; wḥ,WḥeD,i" _ Ges Ab"vb" wḥḥew`Z ḥbZeḥ` D`"gZvi mḥwZ
cḥḥcb ḥPóv Kwi qvḥQj `j v`wj Kiv ḥḥḥ`"j ,wj ḥK GKwḥZ Kḥi mshḥḥ Kwi evi Rb"

- 1907 Lḥ: Aḥḥvei gvḥm, Avḥḥwi Kvi ŪG"vḥmḥḥḥḥqkb Ae ḥcḥwUKóvj PḥḥPḥḥḥ Ges ŪPvP©
Ae `v b"vRwḥi Yḥḥ wKkḥḥḥMvi Bwḥ bḥḥḥm cḥḥg mḥvavib mḥfvq Dḥḥḥq mḥḥḥḥḥḥḥ wḥḥk
wḥḥḥḥQj |
- 1908 Lḥ: Gwḥḥḥ gvḥm ḥU· vḥ mḥMḥi ḥcḥwḥḥḥḥḥ GKwU mḥfvi AvḥḥvRb Kiv nḥqḥQj
ḥḥLḥḥḥ ḥU· vḥmi cweḥKib Avḥ`vj ḥbi ,i"ZḥcḥḥKḥḥZḥḥ` i GKwḥZ Kiv nBqḥḥQj |
- 1908 Lḥ: ḥḥḥḥḥḥ gvḥm Ūḥḥcḥwḥḥḥ f"vḥbqv KbdḥḥiY Ae `v ḥnwj ḥbm Lḥóqvḥ PḥPḥḥ
GKwḥZ nḥqḥQj |
- 1908 Lḥ: Aḥḥvei gvḥm wḥZxq mḥvavib mḥfv AbḥḥZ nḥqḥQj Ūḥḥnwj ḥbm PḥPḥḥAe ḥvBóḥḥ
Gi m`i `Bi ,ḥU· vḥm| `wḥḥḥ w`ḥKi Lḥóq mḥcḥḥḥḥḥḥ mḥ½ Dḥḥi w`ḥKi Lḥóq

mæc0vtqi wj tbi gva'tg 0mshy³Ki tbi eQi 00 mgvB ntqWQj | 1915 Lx: tcwUK0vj
PvP⁰Ae `Uj vU00 Ges tcwUK0vj wjkY BDwbqb, mvZwU ceRvj xb Lxw0q mæc0vq
(wWtbwgtbkb) Ges AvswwKfvte Ab` Avi l `BwU `j tK mv`ti PvP⁰Ae `v b'vRvi xY
M0b Kwi qvWQj |

GtKi gta` AtbK, GKwU wjkb wekpe'vcx

PvP⁰Ae `v b'vRvi tbi GKZv eU fvlv l ms`wZi ga` w`tq GwMtq GKwU RvWtZ cwi bZ nBj |
1908 Lx: gUj x,wj i Ae`vb wQj h³iv0a l KvbWvtZ Ges fvi Zel, tKc-fvW⁰l Rvcvtb
gUj xi Kvh⁰ug Pwj tZwQj ,Gici Lp ZvovZw0 AvwdKv l Pxb t`tk KvR`ii` nBj | thgb
tRvvtij mcvwi bU tU0U GBP,Gd,tibì m gše` Kti wQj b,00wtkji Kv tQ GKwU wjkb00, wekpe'vcx
mngvPvi cPvi Kv t⁰fvi enb Kiv b'vRvi xY Rv tbi GKwU `Zš;^enk t0` cwi bZ nBj |

gUj x thgb weirfboms`wZ l fvlvMZfvte e⁰x tctZ j wWj ZvB wbtRiv AwzKvi ex ntq 1980
Lx: AvšRvWZwKKib Kwi j eis cteRvi gZ tctU0vU mæc0vtqi RvZxq gUj x bv ntq Bnv
wekpe'vcx 00 Atb tKi GKwU gUj x00 MwZ nBj |

2001 Lx: mvavi b mfv ch⁰-kZKiv weqvij k Rb c0Zwba wZxq fvlv wnmvte Bsti Rx fvlvq K_v
ewj Z wK⁰ GtKevti B G fvlvq K_v ewj Z bv| eZ0vbKvtj AvRtK kZKiv lvU fv tMi Awak
b'vRvi x biv Ges kZKiv Awk fvm gUj xi tRj v,wj Avtgwi Kvi ewnti Aew`Z |

AvMvgx kZw0 bZb P'vtj A wbtq Dcw`Z nte wKš' Avgvt` i wv`0 Mšte` tcs0vtbvi c_ awi qv
Pj v Af`m i wqv tQ | GKwU gUj x wnmvte Avgvt` i tK Awei Zfvte Ab` t` i tK cvBtZ tP0v Kwi tZ
nBte | Atb tKi GwKU gUj x wnmvte Avgiv GK_vwKe |

D` hvcb -----

wgkþbi GK kZwã

b`vRvi xY gUj x me[©]vB GKw AvšRwZK cwi evi | hLb GKw Pw³ i wfWÉþZ `j ,wj 1908 Lã: thš_ kw³þZ hy³ nBj ZLb Zvnt` i Kvh[©]ug Avtgwi Kv, fvi Zel[©] (cÖZwöZ1998), tKc-fvtW[©] (1901), KvbvWv (1902), tgv[©] þKv (1903) Ges Rvcvb (1907) AšFy³ wQj | 1915 Lã: th `j ,wj hy³ nBqvwQj Zvnt` i Kvh[©]ug wQj , tqZgvj v (1901), wKDev (1902) Ges `Uj `vU (1906) t` k ,wj þZ | hLb b`vRvi xY gUj x GKw hy³ mæc0 vq (wWþbwgþbkb) wmwte 2008 Lã: kZel[©]D` hvcb Kwi te ZLb GB me Gj vKvq th me cÖZövb cwi Ph[©] KvþRi cþtvcvK wQj Zvntv Zvt` i Kvh[©]ug wmwte kZwãþZ c0ek Kwi te | eZgvtb wek! wgkb kZ kZ wgkbvi xmn nvRvi nvRvi `þ` kx b`vRvi xYt` i cweÎZvi evbx wbtq me gnt` k ,wj þZ tc0b Kwi þZtQ | b`vRvi xYgUj x weæ`vcx QqW AAþj MVbZš; Abþvqx wef³ nBqvþQ, l qv[©] wgkb wWcvUþgþUi ZËyavþb cÖZ`Kw AAþj GKRb cwi Pvj K i wqvþQ | GB AAj ,wj h_vµtg; AvndKv, Gnkqv c`wmidK, K`wi weqv, BDþi wkv, tgv[©] þKv, ga` Avtgwi Kv | `wþb Avtgwi Kv |

wekþwgkb AvšRwZK gUj xtK wbtþ ewbZ wi tmvtmP gva`tg mnvqZv c0vb Kwi qv `vtK:

- wek! mwinZ` wgkb : 95w fvl vq cweÎZvi mwinZ` c0kv l weZi b |
- mnvbfjZ cwi Ph[©] Kvh[©]ug: `þhvþKvj xb Îvb, msKUKvj xb mgþq cwi Pvj bv, PvBi `úbmi wkc, Lv` l e` ; KgþPx, `xNþgqv` x mnvvh` |
- b`vRvi xY wgkb B>Uvi b`vkbyj : wKþv, c0_0v l `vb |
- wek! þvMvþhvM wgkb: teZvi þvþM mæc0vi wfWl Ges B>Uvi þU |
- wKþv; cwi Ph[©] msµvš-l mvavi b wekþmxþ` i c0kþb |
- Kg[©]l mvþl : `þ Kvj xb wgkb: wgkb tKvi, t`^Qvþmex wgki b, wgkþbi hþmæc0vq Ges hþ tmev, `þ tgqv` x QvÎ cwi Ph[©] |
- wRRvm&wdj ¥ nvþf0 cvU0vi m: Pj wþþÎ i gva`tg mþgvPvi c0vi Kwi qv 1998 Lã: chS-c0q cÂvk j þl tj vK LãóþK Mþb Kivi Rb` wmxvš-j BqvþQ Ges c0q AvU nvRvi bZb gUj x MwZ nBqvþQ |

AvRtK Avgiv hvnv ōōneṭ` kxōō Ges ōō`ṭ` kxōō wgbk wnmvṭe AvL`v w`qv _vmK Zvrv nBtZtQ
 wekṭwgbk (tMvej wgbk) hvnvi mwnZ Avṭgwi Kv Ges KvbWv tMvej wgbṭbi Kvhṭṭ
 wnmvṭe Ašṭṭ i wnvṭQ| AvMvgx GKkZv ermi ci Avṭgwi Kv I KvbWvi cōq cōZ`KwU bMi x
 Ges Rb tMvōṭZ b`vRvi xY gŪj x tmev cō vb Kwi qv _vmKṭe |

`vbqx gŪj x I tRj v mgṭn wgbk th mKj mnvqZv cō vb Kwi qv _vṭK:

- hvRtKi Dbqb: wbtqvM cō wZ Ges cweṭZvi mṭngvPvi AvMōni mwnZ cṖṭii Rb`
 tbZeMṭ i mvrnh` cō vb |
- wgbk cwi Pvj bv c×wZ : eūgŁx mvs`wZK cwi Pvj bv, kni Gj vKv Ges Avṭgwi Kv I
 KvbWvq emevmKvi x B`Qkṭ` i mrvbṭwZ cwi Phṭi gva`ṭg mvrnh`i Dṭ` M Mōb |
- BṭfṭRwj Rg wi ṭmvṭmṭ : nwi ṭq hvI qv tj vKṭ` i wBKU Lṭōi Rb` hvI qv Ges Zvṭ` i
 wkl `Zj MVṭbi Rb` cwi Pvj bv Ki v |

b`vRvi xY gŪj xi kZel`D` hvctb ṭ` Lv hvBtZtQ th, i i`ṭZB bevMZ wekṭmxiv GK nvRvṭi i Awk
 gŪj x cōZōv Kwi qvṭQ| eZṭṭ Avṭgwi Kv I KvbWvṭZ Pvp`Ae `v b`vRvi xY `i`Zj mnKvṭi
 μgvšṭq eṭ× cvBtZtQ Ges GB eṭ× cōB gŪj xi gṭa` Ašṭṭ i wnvṭQ:-

- Qq nvRvi gŪj x
- mvZ j ṭṭ` cĀvk nvRvi m`m`
- mvṭŪ ṭṭj Qvṭ-Qvṭxi Dcw`wZ cvP j ṭṭ
- AvU j ṭṭ wekṭmx wbgwZ Dcvmbvq thvM ṭ`q

kZel Գ՝ հսԿԵ-----

ՎԿՂՎ ԻՂԴԻՒ ԳԿԿԶ ԵՈՒ

ԱՎՎԻՎ ԿԶԻԿԻ ԻԿԼ ԻՒՒԿ ՇԵՅԻՐՇԵՒԻ ԶՎԻ ԻԵՄՇԱԻԿ ԵԿԻԵ՝ՎՅԳ, ԻՄԻԳԵՎԻՃ Լ ԳՆՎԵ՝ՎՅԳ
ԸՅՕՆ ԿԻ ԵՄԻՂՅԵՍ ԳԵՍ 1908 ԼԻՄՎԱԻԵ ԵՎԳ՝Կ ՆՎՐՎԻ Ե՝ՄԻՒՒ Ի ՐԵ՝ ԵՎՐՎԻՃԻ ԳՍՅԻ
ԻՍԻՒՍ ՎԿՂՎ ԸՅՕՆԵՎ ԵՂՅ | Վ: ՎԵՎԵԳՎՄ ԴԵՒՄ, ՎԻՎԵՎ ԵՂՅԵ ԸՅԳ ԻՐԵՎԻՅ ԵՄՎԻԵՒԻՒՍ, ՎՅՎԵ Գ
ԸԻՒՅ ԵՂՅԵՎ, ՕՕԴՔ ՎԿՂՎ ԳԳԵ ԳԿ ԱԻՒԵ ԵՒԻ Ի ԼԵԵ ԳՍՅԻ ԶՆՎՆ ԵՎՅԻ (ԵԻ ԿՎԻԻ ԵՎԿՍ)
ԿՎԻԵ Ա_ԵՎ ԱԵՒՒ Ի ԿՎԵՂ ԶԼԵ ԿՆԵԵ ՎԵՒՐԻՎԵ ԼՔՐ ԸՎԵ ԻԻ ԶՆՎՒՒ Ի ԸԵԻՎԱԿՎԻ ԱԵՎԻ
ԱԵՆԻԵ ԿՎԻ ԳՎԵՂՅԵ |

ԸԵԻՎԱԿՎԻԻ ԸԵԻ ՎԴՎԵՒ ԿԻ ԱՎՐԻԿ ԵԿԵՎԵՎՃ ԵՒՅ ԿՍՍ ԻՒՒԿ ԵՎՐՎԻՃԻ ԳՍՅԻ ՕՎԵՎԵՒՍ ԿՂՅՐ,
ԻՄԻԳԵՎԻՃ ԳԵՍ ԵԿԻԵ՝ՎՅԳ ԻՆԳՎԵՂ | ԵՒՅ Կ ՆՎՐՎԻԻ ԴԵԿՃ ՕՎԻ ԵՎԻՃԻՎ ԱՎԵՄԿ ԳԵՍ ՝ ԻՎԿՂԵ
ՎԿՂՎ ԿԳՄՔԻ ԱԱԻԵ ԵԿԵՎԵՎՃ ՎԿՂՎ ՄԻԵԵ ԿՎԻՒՅԻՂ | ԱՎԳՎՒՒ Ի ՎԿՂՎ ԸՅՕՆԵՎ ԵՂՅ ԵՍԶ
ԳՎԵՄՅՆԵՅԵԳՅԵՅԻ ՎԿՂՎ ԳԵՍ ԸՅՅՍՍ ԻՅԻ ԻՎԱՅ ԵՄՎՆՅ՝ ԵԼԳԿ ՎԿՂՎ ԸՅՎԵ ԿՎԻ ԳՎ ԱՎՄԻՅԻՂ |
ԱՎԳՎՒՒ Ի ՎԿՂՎ ԸՅՕՆԵՎ ԵՂՅ ԻՅ Կ, ՎԳԿԵՎԻՃ Լ ԵՎԱԻԵ ԻՅԻ Ի ԵԿԼՄՒՒՒ ԻՒԿ ԸՅՅ ԿԻՎ ՆԳ ԻՆՎՅՅ
ԶՆՎՎԻՎ ԵՅՆԳՎՔԻ ԸՓՎԻ ՎԿԼ՝ՅԻ ՄՎԵ Լ ԳՍՅԻ ԻՎԵՒԵԻ ԳՎՒՂ ԼԻՒՅԻ ՐԵ՝ ԵԵԿԼ ԱԵ՝ՎԵ Ի ՎԼԻՅ
ԵՂԳ ՆԳ |

(ՕՎՅՎԵՒՍ ՎԿՂՎ ԸՅՕՆԵՎ ԵՂՅ ԻԿ ԳՎԵՒՔԻՒ ԶՎԻ ԿՎ ԵՄՅ՝ ՕՎԻՎ ԵՄՅՅՅ ԿԻ՝Ե)

kZel[®] hvcb-----

cieĀ Zv cĀkvbvi GKkZ el[®]

gvĀ `βwU tj vUvčĀn tgvkcb wKš' nekĴm Adi š-Ges KtqKkb wbtew` Z KgxP gva`tg b`vRvi xY gŪj xi mwinZ` cĀkvbv`i` nĀqWj weMZ 1912 LĀ:| tmB mgqKvj nBĀZ Ūb`vRvi xY cwewks nvDRŪ (Gb wC GBP) b`vRvi xY gŪj xi GKwU A½-msMVb wmvte gŪj xi hveZxq cĀkvbv I Qvcvi KvR Kwi qv AwmĀZĀQ|

AvyvĀ`i ceĀZx[®]tbZeM[®]ZvrvĀ`i cĴK mgrā mwĀZ,g`vMwRb Ges wkĴv cv`µg cĀkvb I QvcvĀbvi gva`tg cieĀ Zvi evbx Dc`vcb Kivi „i`ZĀv Dcĵ wā Kwi ĀZ cvwi qvWj , hvrv AvyvĀ`i Rb` GKUv Agĵ` m`ū` I cĀv mwinZ`| Zvrviv `p msKĀ ex nBqWj th ZvrvĀ`i cĀkvbv `j mgĀni GKZvi eŪb mĴp Kwi te Ges Bvni gva`tg be` LĀwq m`cŪvq wĀRĀ`i ĀK GKUv bZb Av`Āk[®]MVb Kwi ĀZ cvwi te| eZĴvĀb Gb,wC,GBP cvPR j ĀĴi AwāK msL`K LĀwq mwinZ` welaqK wewfbocĴ Kwi` cĀZ eQi cĀkvb Kwi ĀZĀQ|

- weKb nxj tčĀn: LĀwq Rxeb hvcb, AwmZĀK ewx, ciePh[®] I tBZZ; welaqK hveZxq cĴ- Kmgrā Ges agZwĀĀK cv` cĴK|
- wj Āj bvm cwewks ĀKv`ūvbx: mgĀeZ mwĀZ `Āj i (Kqvi) I Avivabvi MvĀbi eB, bvUĀKi eB, wkiĀ`i Avivabv mwĀZ cĴK Ges wkiĀ`i b`vUv cĴK|
- I qvW G`Kkb cwewks ĀKv`ūvbx: mvĀŪ `ĵ I tQvU tQvU `Āj i cv` cĴK Ges F`vĀKkb evBĀej `ĵ ,chĴK `j I wkiĀ`i Rb` Avivabvi mnwqKv cĴK mgrā|
- Āeqvi dŪ wgvwŪR: B`UviĀĀUi gva`tg wkl`ZMVb, AwmZĀK DbqĀb Ges hĀKĀ`i Rb` Avivabvgĵ K wkĴvi e`e`v|

kZel`D` hvcb-----

wkl`Zji GK kZel`

1907 Lk: mvavi b mfvq Pvp`Ae `v bvRvixb tNvl bv Kwi qvQj ,00 Bnv Aek`K th c0Z`KwU (mvfU `g) wkl`KtK 00nbLz tc0gi 00 AwaKvix nBtZ nBte Ges tmB wbow`0 AwfAZv KvR jvMvtZ nte hvntZ c0Z`KwU QvT wkl`vi gva`tg Df`k` ev`evqb Kti Rxeb hvcb Kwi tZ cvti 00 | c0i w`K w`b ,wj tK AwaKvsk b`vRvixY gUjxi m`m`mgn c0tg mvfU `tji m`m` wQtb | mvfU `tji gva`tg c0Z`K Lto weklmMtb M0bthvM`Zv epx cvBZ ,m`uK`Dbqb m`0 nBZ Gfs cwi tvtbi myngvPvi RvntZ cwi Z | tmB tQvU tQvU `tji HwZn`evnx wkl`Zi MVb AvRI Pwj qv AwQZtQ |

00mvfU `g 00 Ges wkl`Zi MVtbi cwi Ph`00 c0qvRbxq mdj Kg`Px ev`evqb Kwi qv `vtK Ges wefbael`tq Df`M M0b Kti hvntZ cweTzvi `k0vbhvqx Lt0f wkl`Zix Kwi tZ cvti | wki cwi Ph` wefvM e`e`v Kwi qv `vtK, wKWm& dvo Kve,K`vifvb,KBwRs I Ab`vb` Kg`Px Ges wbow`0 cv` cy`K cv | c0B eq`f`i cwi Ph` Aš` i wqvtQ mvavi b weklmxt`i c0k`b,cwi evi eM`cy`I ,gunj v ex`ex`v Ges GKvKx `vKv c0Beq`f`i Rb` wefbaKg`Px | eZgvtb mvfU `g tKvb wbow`0 `vb ev wbow`0 w`tbi gta` m`gve`x bq | wefbaex`wZ e`envi Kti Bnv Pwj tZ `wKte tmLvtbB thLvtb wkl`Zi MVb `i` nBqvtQ Ges tbZ`Zji DbwZ nBtZtQ Ges Avgiv cweTzvi evbx I cwi tvtbi evbx wbtq c0Z`K c0Rtb`i wki t`tK ex`f`i woku hvBe |

kZel cwi μgv

- 1887 cŭg mgvtefk b'vRvi xY gŭj xi mĕcvZ: w` wccj m& BĕfbĕRwj K'vj Pvp[©] cĕfWY',ti w AvBj vŭ|
- 1890 GKw Avj v`v Lĕrŏq mĕcŏvq (wWĕbwgĕbkb) wnmvte b'vRvi xY gŭj xi tMvovcĕb| `kw ŐbD Bsj vŭ tnwj ĕbm gŭj xi mgšĕqŭ tmŭŭj BĕfbĕRwj K'vj tnwj ĕbm G'vĕmwĕĕkbŭ MwZ nq|
- 1895 j mGĕĀj m& G b'vRvi xY Pvp[©]cŭZŏv jvf Kĕi | 1906 Lĕ: gĕa` gŭj xi msL'v Pwj kwĕi AwĕK ewx cvq|
- 1895 eKwj b, wDBqR wZbw gŭj x AvĕKĕi ŐG'vĕmwĕĕkb Ae tcvUKŏvj PĕPĕ Ae Avĕgwi Kvŭ|
- 1896 Őtmŭj BĕfbĕRwj K'vj tnwj ĕbm G'vĕmwĕĕkbŭ Ges ŐG'vĕmwĕĕkb Ae tcvUKŏvj Pvp[©]Ae Avĕgwi Kv GKmĕ½ wĕk hvq| tĕfv wŭq nBĕZ tj vl qv chS-cŭ cĀkw gŭj x 1907 Lĕ:gĕa` MwZ nq|
- 1898 Pvp[©]Ae `v b'vRvi xY cŭg wĕk i i" Kĕi: G'vĕmwĕĕkb Ae tcvUKŏvj PĕPĕ Ae Avĕgwi Kv KZR fvi Zeĕ, eZĕvbKvi BDĕivGĕkqv AĀĕj BnvB cŭg|
- 1898 tcvUKŏvj G'vj vĕqY (cieZxRĕĕj tcvUKŏvj wĕk) tŭbwmĕ, bvkwfĕj wZ msMVb wnmvte AvZĕKĕk Kĕi |
- 1899 Pvp[©]Ae `v b'vRvi xY cŭg Kĕj R cŭZŏv jvf Kĕi ; tŭ. vm (cieZxRĕĕj tcvĕĕj) tnwj ĕbm BDĕbfmŭ (mvD`ŭ b'vRvi xY BDĕbfmŭi mŭv), Mŭvĕj tŭ. vm|
- 1901 G'vĕmwĕĕkb Ae tcvUKŏvj PĕPĕ Ae Avĕgwi Kv tKc fvwWĕZ mĕngvPvi cĕvĕi Mgb Kĕi, cĕRvi w`ĕ Bnv wŭj wŭZxq ivŏ Ges eZĕvbKvi w`ĕ AvĕdKv AĀĕj Bnv cŭg|

- 1901 tcwUKóvj wgb ,tqZgvj vtz cček Kti ,cfeRvi wWtbwgtbkb wnmvte ZZxq tKvb ivtó^a myngvPvi cPvti i Rb^o hvlqv Ges eZgubKvi mgta tgw tKv /tmsUj Avtgwi Kv AA^otj Bnv cŭg |
- 1902 tcwUKóvj wgb myngvPvi cPvti wKDevZ Mgb, cfeRvi wWtbwgtbkb wnmvte PZl^o tKvb ivtó^a myngvPvi cPvti Ges eZgub mgta K^owi weqvb AA^otj BnvB cŭg ivó^a |
- 1902 ŐG^o vtmwmtqkb Ae tcwUKóvj PvpP^o Ae Avtgwi Kvŏ KvbWvtZ b^ovRvi xY gŪj x MVb Kti ,cfeRvi mgq Abhvqx cĀg tKvb ivtó^a myngvPvti i Rb^o Mgb |
- 1903 BwŪtctŪU tnvj t^obm PvpP^otgw tKvtZ cček Kti ,ceZx^o tbi wnmve Abhvqx l ō tKvb ivtó^a myngvPvti i Rb^o Mgb |
- 1904 BwŪtctŪU tnvj t^obm PvpP^oBDwbqb tU^o vtm MVb Kti Őtnwj t^obm PvpP^oAe μvB ÷ Ő Ges ivBwRs óvi ,ŏ tU^o vtm MVb Kti Ő wD tUóvtgU PvpP^o 1908 L^o:gta^o Bnv RvR^oqv t^otK wD tgw tKvtZ cŭvi j vf Kti |
- 1904 Avtgwi Kvq tnvj wgb j m&G^o vtĀj tm emevmKvi x Pxbvt^o i gta^o KvR^o i i^o Kti |
- 1906 Mvm^otMvtZ cvK^oW tcwUKóvj PvpP^ocĀZŏv j vf Kti | Bnv tcwUKóvj PvpP^oAe ^oUj^o vtŪ mBg ivó^a wnmvte cček |
- 1907 cŭg mvavi b mfvq PvpP^oAe ^ov b^ovRvi xb Ges G^o vtmwmtqkb Ae tcwUKóvj PvpP^o Ae Avtgwi Kv BDwbqb Bwj qb^otmi wKv^otMvtZ tcwUKóvj PvpP^oAe ^ov b^ovRvi xY MVb Kti |
- 1907 Rvcvtb myngvPvi KvR Avi^o t^ong | cfeRvi wWtbwgtbkb wnmvte 8g t^ok wnmvte GBw Ges eZgub w^o t^ob Gwkv c^o wmwcdK AA^otj BnvB cŭg t^ok |
- 1908 cvBj U ctqU,tU^o vtm wZxq mvavi b mfvq Őtnwj t^obm PvpP^oAe μvBŏ Ges ŐtcwUKóvj PvpP^oAe ^ov b^ovRvi xY GK m^o½ wgtj hvq | cieZx^o mgta 8B At^o±vei ,1908 L^o: wWtbwgtbktbi cĀZŏv ewl R^ox w^o b wnmvte w^oxvš-M^opxZ nBj |
- 1911 cŭg ZZxq mvavi b mfvZ m^olvj Z L^owóqvb m^ocŏvtqi m^o½ GKĀ^o c^oy Kw^o cKvk^obvi AvM^oh m^oŏ nBj |

- 1911 00tawUKovj PVP®Ae `v b`vRvixtbi00 m½ j BwRqvbv KbdvtitYi AwKvsk c0UovU tqt_wWó PVP®GKwî Z nBj |
- 1912 Kvbvmv bMxi i wgtmSixtZ 00b`vRvi xY cweeks nvDR00 Gi c0Z0v jvf | 00tnivi Ae tnvwj tbm00 gUj xi gLcvî wnmvte cKvukZ nBtZ j wMj |
- 1913 00`v Av`vi wkcc00 (cieZxRvtj 00l qvi 0gkb00 g`vMvRb) cKvukZ nBtZ j wMj |
- 1913-14 tRbvij mpcwib tUtU>U GBP,Avi tibì Gwkqv I AwdKvi gta` w`tq wekpe`vcx ágftbi gva`tg wgtftbi bZb hftMi mPbv mwµqfvte Avi æcnBj |
- 1915 00tawUKovj wgtkb00 hÿ nBj 00tawUKovj PVP®Ae `v b`vRvixtbi m½; gUj x Ges wgtbtK `wftb ce®Avtgwi Kv,fvi Zel,0KDev,tgw tKv Ges ,tqZgvj vi mxgvbv chS- wbtq GtmwQj |
- 1915 tcawUKovj PVP®Ae `Uj `vU GKwî Z ntqmwQj tcawUKovj PVP®Ae `v b`vRvixtbi m½ |
- 1915 DEg`vbm wgtbvix tmvmvBwU (eZ0vtb b`vRvi xY wgtkb B>Uvi b`vkbvj) Abtgv` b jvf Kti PZL`mnavi b mfvq |
- 1917 tci`tZ wgtftbi Kvhµg`i i`,`wftb-Atgwi Kv AA`tj BnvB c0g t`k |
- 1919 cÂg mnavi b mfvq gUj xi bvgKib mswftB AvKvti Kiv nq 00PVP®Ae `v b`vRvixb00 |
- 1919 c0g i w0q tRj v mpcwib tUtU>U ntj b tgw tKvi wf,wR,mvUub |
- 1923 tRbvij tevW®MVb Kiv nBj mnavi b gUj x,wj i evtRU GK Kiv hvq wKbv Bnv wK Kivi Rb` |
- 1923 b`vRvi xY Bqs wccj m& tmvmvBwUj (eZ0vtb b`vRvi xY Bhy_ B>Uvi b`vkbvj) Abtgv` b jvf |
- 1923 `BwU b`vRvi xY nvmcvZvj c0Z0xZ nq;Pxbt` tk 0nefn tqtgwi qvj nvmcvZvj 00 Ges AwdKvi `wRj `vtU 00ndUwKb tqtgwi qvj nvmcvZvj 00 |
- 1926 00`v wcpvi m&g`vMvRb00 Gi cKvukbv`i i` nBj |

- 1930 I qvi "wgkṭbi KvṭRi Rb" cḷgevṭi i gZ ōcpi "l vb w eṭmi ōō A_ṁsMḥ Kiv nBj |
- 1938 fvi Zeṭl "ṭi bi mḷ tḡtḡwi qvj nvmcvZvṭj i Kvḥṁḡ i i" |
- 1945 Aṭōwj qvi gŪj x PvPṁAe `v b"vRvi xṭbi mṭ½ hyṔ nBj |
- 1945 cḷg MḶRṭqU agZĒj cḷZōvb i i": Kvbmv m bMxi wḡṭmṣi xṭZ b"vRvi xY w_lj wRKvj tmwgbvix |
- 1945 Ōkvl qvi m Ae teṁsōō bvtḡ teZvi thvṭM agxḡ Abḡvṭb cḶvi |
- 1946 b"vRvi xY m`i `βṭi `ū" wḷk wefvM ṭLvj v nBj |
- 1948 mṯ k" MxRṆi wḷṣṭbṔ Rb" cḷg ōPvū vi evṭ. `vbōō wḡkṭbi Rb" msMṯnZ nBj |
- 1948 BZvj xi gŪj x_ṭj v PvPṁAe `v b"vRvi xṭbi mvṭ_ hyṔ nBj |
- 1952 Bsj ṽṭŪ I `wṭb AwḷKvi Bḷvi b"vkbvj tnwj ṭbm wḡkb PvPṁAe `v b"vRvi xṭbi mvṭ_ mshyṔ nBj |
- 1953 Ōj v tnvi v b"vRwi bvōō bvtḡ teZvṭi mṁcḶvi Avi ṁcnBj |
- 1955 hyṔ i vṭRi i ŌKvj ṭfix tnwj ṭbm PvPḶ b"vRvi xY gŪj xi mṁnZ mshyṔ nBj |
- 1958 KvbWvvi ŌMmṭcj I qvKṁ PvPḶ b"vPvi xb gŪj xi mṁnZ mshyṔ nBj |
- 1958 cvBj U cṭqU,ṭU. vṭm mebṁRqṁš-D` ḷvcb |
- 1964 Kṭj ṭRi Qvṭ-Qvṭ xṭ` i Rb" b"vRvi xY BfvbṭRwj K'vj G"vṁṭmWi ōcḷZwōZ nq |
- 1967 cvcḡv wḷDwṁbi KṁRṭc b"vRvi xY nvmcvZvṭj i cḷZōv j vṭ |
- 1974 cḷg Ōṁek! hḡ mṭbṯj bōō mṔRvi j ṽṭŪ AbṯōZ nq |
- 1975 knṭi i cwi Phḡi Dci ṭRvi ṭ` I qvi dṭj I qvḷksUb wṁvmi ŌKṁḡDṁbṁ Ae tnvcōō Ges wḷDBqṚ bMxi ōō j ṽṁṭm w_ṭqUvi ōō Gi mṭ½ GKṭṭ kni Zj xi cwi Phḡ KvR i i" |
- 1975-76 nvBwZi `wṭṭ Ges ṯṭqZḡj vi fṁḡKṭṁú ŌmṁvḃfṁZ cwi Phḡ `ṭj i ōō mṁvḃh" I mṁṭhṁZv |

- 1976 mvari b mfv AbgwZ c0vb KtiwQj gUj xi 00AvšRwZK Kwvtg00 m0útk0PŠ+ fvebv Kivi Rb`|
- 1980 mvari b mfvq 00AvšRwZK kib00 mv`ti MZxZ nBj Ges GB m0c0vqtk AĀj wnmvte fVM Kivi e`e`v Kiv nBj |
- 1984 I qvì 0wgb wfvMi Aaxtb 00b`vRvi xY Kt0úki b0tqU wgbw0R00 Gi Awdm Pvj y nBj |
- 1988 bvBtRwi qv t`tki BwUwRwbqvm Piv0Ae `v b`vRvi xb00 b`vRvi xY gUj xi mwnZ hÛ nBj |
- 1993 00B0vib`vk tevW0Ae GWtKkb00 Gi c0Z0v jvf|
- 1997 0tnivì Ae tnwj t0m00 Ges I qvì -wgb00 cwĀ Kv wnmvte c0Kvtki AbgwZ c0vb Kiv nBj |
- 1998 Avtgwi Kv/Kvbwvvi b`vRvi xYgUj x mgñ msL`vj Nywvftbwgtbkb wnmvte Mb` nBj |
- 2008 wekt`cx GKkZ GKvbw GjvKvq 16 j t`i Awak msL`K b`vRvi xY m`m` Zvnt` i `vbxq gUj x mgñ kZel`D` hvcb|

nmvcvZvtj i Dbq b Kvh^qug Pwj tq thtZ j vMj Ges ZZxq nmvcvZvj w fvi Zeł^qGB mgta cŁZwōZ nBqvmQj |

ga^q-kZeł^q hvi vtbv AvZ^q Rq Kivi h^q

1945-60

h^q cieZx^qmgta gŪj x we^q vi j vf Kti bZb GK wełk^q mvt^q msh^q nq Ges bZb w Mtš^q c^q Dtb^qvmPZ nq | ga^q kZtK wgt^qbi gta^q GKw RvMi b m^q nBj nvi vtbv AvZ^qtK Rq Kivi Rb^q | cŁg MŌR^qtqU tmwgbvi x Ges eufvlvq teZvi m^qcŁhvi b Kvh^qug i i^q nBj |

h^q-cieZx^qmyngvPvi cŁvtii gj NUbv cŁvn

1960-1980

AwidKvtZ bZb Jcwbtekk- cieZx^qivōmga Ges Gukqv^qZ 1960 L^q: mvgwRK wece wek^q wgt^qbi Rb^q GKw m^qthvM Gtb w tq^qQj Ges gŪj x m^q h^qkt^q i Kv^qQ GB mgta tc^qŁ^qQj | h^qkt^q i Rb^q m^qŁZ `j cŁZwōZ nBj thgb Ōj ó G^qvŪ dvDŪŌ Ges Qv^qt^q i gta^q cwi Ph^q i m^qthvM m^q n^qtq^qQj thgb Ōō^qŁW^qU wgt^qbi tKvi Ō | 1970 L^q: kn^qti i gta^q cwi Ph^q (Avi evb wgt^qbi) Ges mnvbfyZ cwi Ph^q gŪj xi gta^q „i“Zcb^qfygKv wnmvte Ae^q vb i v^qŁj |

AvšRv^qZKKi^qbi h^qM

1976-2003

1980 L^q: mvavi b mfvq mvgwRK I RvZxq ch^qq AwZ^qug Kti ŌAvšRv^qZKKi^qbŌ mv^q ti M^qpxZ nBj | myngvPvi cŁvtii Rb^q bZb bZb t^qŋ^qt^qi Ōvi L^qtj tMj | `Z ew^q tc^qŁ^qQj : b^qvRvi xY gŪj xi m^q m^q msL^qv 1980 L^q: Qq j ŋ P^qpvEi nvRvi nBtZ 2001 L^q: gta^q 14 j ŋ Qv^qŁ^qq w^qt^qQj | Ōb^qvRvi xY K^qú^qvk^qt^qbU&wgt^qbi RŌ Gi gva^q t^qg bZb bZb mvgwRK cŁZōvb m^q n^qtq^qQj mvgwRKfvte tmev cŁvb Kivi Rb^q |

შედეგები ბიბლიოგრაფიის (2007 წლის)

შედეგები	ცეკ/ ცეკი ელი	AAj
ფი ზელი	1898	BDივგვკვ
ქკც ფი ქ&	1901	AmდKv
„კვზგვ	1901	ტვი ქკ / გა“ Avტვი Kv
შკDev	1902	კვი ვეკვბ
კვბWv	1902	კვბWv
ტვი ქკ	1903	ტვი ქკ / გა“ Avტვი Kv
ჰიპ ივó	1906	BDივგვკვ
Rvcvb	1908	გვკვ - ცკვსგნმMვი q AAj
Avტვი Kv	1908	Avტვი Kv
„მRj“ vU	1911	AmდKv
ქცი“	1917	„:Avტვი Kv
AvტვიUbv	1919	„:Avტვი Kv
„:AmდKv	1919	AmდKv
მვი კვ	1920	BDივგვკვ
Bmქტჯ	1921	BDივგვკვ
ტვიRvსქK	1922	AmდKv
ევი ექWm&	1926	კვი ვეკვბ
შტ ბ`v` &	1926	კვი ვეკვბ
ქეჯ R&	1934	კვი ვეკვბ
ბკვი v „კვ	1937	ტვი ქკ / გა“ Avტვი Kv
ცქი ქUv ში ქკ	1944	კვი ვეკვბ
ფი მRბ AvBj“ vUm&	1944	„:Avტვი Kv
ევი ვქკვ	1944	„:Avტვი Kv

Aťólj qv	1946	Gukqv cĕkš-gnvm/Mwi q AÂj
„qvbv	1946	K'vi weqvb
wđwj cıBb	1946	Gukqv cĕkš-gnvm/Mwi q AÂj
BZwj	1948	BDťi vGukqv
`:ťKwi qv	1948	Gukqv cĕkš-gnvm/Mwi q AÂj
Di“„ťq	1949	`:Avťgwi Kv
nvBwZ	1950	K'vi weqvb
RW@b	1950	BDťi vGukqv
ťj evbb	1950	BDťi vGukqv
wbDwRj“vŮ	1952	Gukqv cĕkš-gnvm/Mwi q AÂj
cıbvqv	1953	ťgıw ťKv / ga“ Avťgwi Kv
cıcvqv wbDwMwb	1955	Gukqv cĕkš-gnvm/Mwi q AÂj
ZvBI qvb	1956	Gukqv cĕkš-gnvm/Mwi q AÂj
gvj q	1957	AvıdKv
Avťgwi Kvı mťgvqv	1958	Gukqv cĕkš-gnvm/Mwi q AÂj
eıwRj	1958	`:Avťgwi Kv
Rvgı@b	1958	BDťi vGukv
ťWbgvK©	1960	BDťi vGukqv
Rwıšqv	1961	AvıdKv
wPwj	1962	`:Avťgwi Kv
wR@ıefq	1963	AvıdKv
ťKvówi Kv	1964	ťgıw ťKv / ga“ Avťgwi Kv
Gj &mvj`vťfvi	1964	ťgıw ťKv / ga“ Avťgwi Kv
mťgvqv	1964	Gukqv cĕkš-gnvm/Mwi q AÂj
R'vgvBKv	1966	K'vi weqvb
ťb`vi j“vŮ&	1967	BDťi vGukqv

evi gŭv	1970	Avtŭwi Kv
†nvŬj vm&	1970	†gŭv †Kv / ga" Avtŭwi Kv
evnvgvm&	1971	K"vi vneqvb
„ qvg	1971	Gŭkqv cŭkŭš-gnvmvMwi q AÂj
BKzqv†Wvi	1972	`:Avtŭwi Kv
†m>U j ŷmqv	1972	K"vi vneqvb
Aviŭš- qv	1973	K"vi vneqvb
B†> †bŭkqv	1973	Gŭkqv cŭkŭš-gnvmvMwi q AÂj
bŷgŷeqv	1973	AvŭdKv
†cvZŭj	1973	BD†i vGŭkqv
Wŷgŭb†Kv	1974	K"vi vneqvb
WŷgŭbKvb cŭRvZŭš;	1974	K"vi vneqvb
nsKs	1974	Gŭkqv cŭkŭš-gnvmvMwi q AÂj
Kj ŷŭŭqv	1975	`:Avtŭwi Kv
†m>U ŷf†b†m>U	1975	K"vi vneqvb
gvi ŷZDŭbK&	1976	K"vi vneqvb
dvŶ	1077	BD†i vGŭkqv
†MŭvWv	1977	K"vi vneqvb
bvB†Rwi qv	1977	AvŭdKv
mŭRvi j "vŬ	1987	BD†i vGŭkqv
c"vi v „ †q	1980	`:Avtŭwi Kv
† " ŭb&	1981	BD†i vGŭkqv
†fŭbR†qj v	1982	`:Avtŭwi Kv
†m>U ŷKŬŭŭ†bŷfŷm&	1983	K"vi vneqvb
Av†Rvŭ m&	1984	BD†i vGŭkqv
†evŬ " ŷbv	1984	AvŭdKv

